

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS.

8.—Earnings and Operating Expenses of Steam Railways per mile of line, 1907-1913.

Year.	GROSS EARNINGS.	OPERATING EXPENSES.	NET EARNINGS.	EARNINGS.	EXPENSES.
	per mile of line.			per train mile.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$	\$
1907.....	6,535 64	4,620 90	1,914 74	1 953	1 381
1908.....	6,397 21	4,673 30	1,723 91	1 869	1 364
1909.....	6,017 89	4,339 53	1,678 36	1 816	1 309
1910.....	7,033 93	4,868 60	2,165 33	2 036	1 409
1911.....	7,430 45	5,158 85	2,271 60	2 103	1 460
1912.....	8,209 07	5,639 48	2,569 59	2 173	1 493
1913.....	8,750 50	6,204 38	2,546 12	2 263	1 604

9.—Distribution of Operating Expenses of Steam Railways, 1911-1913.

Items of Expenditure.	1911.		1912.		1913.	
	\$	Percent.	\$	Percent.	\$	Percent.
Way and structures.....	29,245,093	22.32	31,514,098	20.90	35,933,322.78	19.74
Equipment.....	26,127,638	19.94	29,811,510	19.78	37,289,718.47	20.48
Traffic expenses..	4,831,744	3.69	5,293,700	3.51	6,143,200.85	3.37
Transportation..	66,343,270	50.63	78,969,544	52.39	96,688,264.42	53.12
General expenses	4,487,040	3.42	5,137,688	3.42	5,957,183.81	3.29
Total.....	131,034,785	100.00	150,726,540	100.00	182,011,690.33	100.00

10.—Aid to Railways in the form of Guarantees of Bonds, Interest, etc., by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, 1913.

Government.	\$	Government.	\$
Dominion.....	95,486,590	Ontario.....	7,860,000
Alberta.....	45,489,000	Nova Scotia.....	5,022,000
British Columbia.....	59,262,072	New Brunswick.....	3,654,265
Manitoba.....	24,059,447	Quebec.....	392,000
Saskatchewan.....	33,735,000	Total guarantees.....	274,960,374

11.—Analysis of the Total Financial Aid given to Steam Railways up to June 30, 1913.

BY THE DOMINION GOVERNMENT.		BY PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	
	\$		\$
Cash subsidies.....	89,735,145	Cash subsidies.....	33,449,985
Loans.....	25,576,533	Loans.....	2,750,030
		Subscriptions to shares.....	300,000
Paid to Quebec Government	5,160,054	Total.....	36,500,015
Cost of lines handed over to C.P.R.....	37,785,320	BY MUNICIPALITIES.	
Implement Clause of Grand Trunk Pacific.....	4,994,417	Cash subsidies.....	12,834,675
		Loans.....	2,404,499
		Subscriptions to shares.....	2,839,500
		Total.....	18,078,674
Total.....	163,251,469	Grand Total.....	217,830,158